

WHII KEY WORDS REVIEW

THE PATH TO SOL SUCCESS

WORLD RELIGIONS- UNIT 2 AND 15

CHRISTIANITY, JUDAISM, ISLAM,
BUDDHISM, HINDUISM

CHRISTIANITY

- MONOTHEISM
- JESUS-SON of GOD
- LIFE AFTER DEATH
- NEW TESTAMENT
- BIBLE
- YEAR 1500-EUROPE, PARTS of the MIDDLE EAST
- NOW NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, EUROPE

JUDAISM

- MONOTHEISM
- TEN COMMANDMENTS
- OLD TESTAMENT
- TORAH
- YEAR 1500-EUROPE and MIDDLE EAST
- NOW ISRAEL AND NORTH AMERICA

ISLAM

- MONOTHEISM
- MUHAMMAD-PROPHET
- 5 PILLARS-FASTING, PRAYER, ALMS, FAITH, PILGRIMAGE (HAJJ)
- MECCA AND MEDINA-HOLY PLACES
- QU'RAN-KORAN
- YEAR 1500-ASIA(INCLUDES MIDDLE EAST), AFRICA
- NOW-MIDDLE EAST (SW ASIA), SOUTHEAST ASIA (INDONESIA), PARTS OF AFRICA
- *DURING MUGHAL EMPIRE-NORTH INDIA

BUDDHISM

- FOUNDER-SIDDHARTA GAUTAMA
- FOUR NOBLE TRUTHS
- EIGHTFOLD PATH
- ASOKA SPREAD FROM INDIA TO CHINA
BECAUSE of MISSIONARIES
- YEAR 1500-EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA
- NOW-ASIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

HINDUISM

- MANY GODS-POLYTHEISM
- REINCARNATION-REBIRTH BASED ON KARMA
- KARMA-THOUGHTS AND ACTIONS RESULT IN CONSEQUENCES
- YEAR 100-INDIA
- NOW-INDIA

EMPIRES IN 1500-UNIT 2

and TRADE ROUTES

EMPIRES 1500-see map and info in clear sleeve

- ENGLAND
- FRANCE
- SPAIN
- RUSSIA
- HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE-WHERE GERMANY is and more
- OTTOMAN EMPIRE
- PERSIA-SAFAVID
- CHINA
- MUGHAL INDIA-NORTH
- SONGHAI-WEST AFRICA
- AZTEC
- INCAN
- MAYAN

TRADE ROUTES-1500-see ppt.

- SILK ROUTES -ASIA TO MEDITERRANEAN SEA-caravans-SILK, PORCELAIN, COMPASS, GUNPOWDER
- MARITIME (SHIPS) ROUTES ACROSS THE INDIAN OCEAN-TEXTILES, SPICES
- TRANS-SAHARAN ROUTES -AFRICA-GOLD, SALT
- NORTHERN EUROPE LINKS WITH BLACK SEA-medicine, astronomy, mathematics from ISLAMIC EMPIRES
- WESTERN EUROPE SEA AND RIVER TRADE-medicine, astronomy, mathematics from ISLAMIC EMPIRES
- SOUTH CHINA SEA-SUGAR, SPICES

RENAISSANCE-UNIT 2

FROM ITALY TO THE REST of EUROPE

RENAISSANCE 1350-1600

- “REBIRTH” of CLASSICAL GREEK AND ROMAN KNOWLEDGE
- “BIRTH” of MODERN WORLD
- SPREAD of RENAISSANCE FROM ITALIAN CITY-STATES TO Northern EUROPE
- ITALY-controlled Mediterranean Trade

RENAISSANCE ARTS

- MICHELANGELO-SISTINE CHAPEL, DAVID
- LEONARDO DA VINCI-LAST SUPPER, MONA LISA
- SHAKESPEARE-SONNETS, PLAYS, ESSAYS
- HUMANISM-ERASMUS, SIR THOMAS MORE
“UTOPIA”

The REFORMATION-UNIT 3

PROTESTANT-CHALLENGES TO
CATHOLIC CHURCH

CATHOLIC-REFORMING ITSELF

REASONS for REFORMATION- CONFLICTS

- I-**INDULGENCES**-PEOPLE PAID THE CHURCH TO ERASE SINS
- M-**MERCHANT WEALTH** CHALLENGED CHURCH'S VIEW-**USURY** (LENDING of MONEY WITH INTEREST)
- **ABSOLUTE POWER** of **CATHOLIC CHURCH** OVER PEOPLE'S LIVES
- **DOMINATION** of the **CATHOLIC CHURCH** BY **ITALIANS**

MARTIN LUTHER from HRE-GERMANY

- B-BIBLE ULTIMATE AUTHORITY not CATHOLIC CHURCH
- E-EQUALITY of PEOPLE BEFORE GOD
- S-SALVATION by FAITH ALONE
- T-THESES-95 of them-criticizing Catholic Church

**Lutherans*

JOHN CALVIN from SWITZERLAND

- P-**PREDESTINATION**-God already determines if people are going to Heaven or Hell
- O-**OUR MORAL LIVES** DETERMINE if WE ARE CHOSEN BY GOD-**RIGHTEOUS LIFE**
- W-**WORK ETHIC** HONORS GOD

**moved to France-French Huguenots are French Protestants*

**Calvinists*

KING HENRY VIII-ENGLAND

- D-DIVORCE-HENRY WANTED ONE FROM 1st WIFE-NO SON
- A-ANGLICAN CHURCH FORMED-KING AS HEAD of CHURCH NOT POPE
- D-DID AWAY WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH' S LAND AND WEALTH-DISSOLUTION

ELIZABETH I-ENGLAND-
HVIII's DAUGHTER-A.T.E VICTORY for BREAKFAST

- A-ANGLICAN CHURCH-NATIONAL CHURCH of ENGLAND
- T-TOLERANCE TOWARDS DISSENTERS-CATHOLICS
- E-EXPANSION FOR OVERSEAS COLONIES FOR GOLD/RESOURCES
- *VICTORY OVER SPANISH ARMADA-STRONGEST EUROPEAN COUNTRY

REFORMATION IN GERMANY

- NORTHERN GERMANY-PROTESTANT
- SOUTHERN GERMANY-CATHOLIC-HAPSBURG FAMILY
- 30 YEARS WAR-BETWEEN PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS

REFORMATION IN FRANCE

- CATHOLIC MONARCHS GRANTED PROTESTANTS RELIGIOUS FREEDOM-*EDICT of NANTES*
- **CARDINAL RICHELIEU**-CHANGED FOCUS OF 30 YEARS WAR FROM RELIGIOUS TO POLITICAL

CATHOLIC/COUNTER REFORMATION-

CATHOLIC CHURCH NEEDS TO FIX ITSELF

- S-SOCIETY of JESUIT PRIESTS FORMED
 - I-INQUISITION-COURT TO PROSECUTE PROTESTANTS
 - N-NO MORE INDULGENCES
 - S-STOP SPREAD OF PROTESTANTISM-30 YEARS WAR
- *COUNCIL of TRENT FORMED –REAFFIRMED CHURCH DOCTRINE

EARLY DISSENTERS against CATHOLIC CHURCH

- JAN HUSS
- JOHN WYCLIFFE

RESULTS OF REFORMATION

- YES, SIR
- S-SECULARISM-SEPARATION of CHURCH AND STATE
- I-INDIVIDUALISM
- R-RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE
- *GUTENBERG-GERMANY-PRINTING PRESS
- BIBLE PRINTED IN FRENCH, GERMAN, ENGLISH
- SPREAD IDEAS of REFORMATION and RENAISSANCE

EUROPEAN AGE of EXPLORATION-UNIT 4

EXPLORERS

WHY DID EXPLORERS LEAVE THEIR COUNTRIES

- GOLD-TO FIND GOLD AND PRODUCTS (SPICES, SILK, ETC)
- GLORY-TO SPREAD THEIR COUNTRY' S EMPIRE FOR KING AND QUEEN-PERSONAL REWARD
- GOD-SPREAD CATHOLIC RELIGION THEN PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC RELIGION

SPREAD of RELIGION with M.A.P.

- M-MIGRATION of COLONISTS TO NEW LANDS-bring religion with them
- A-ALL POWERFUL INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCH
- P-PEOPLE FROM NEWLY DISCOVERED LANDS CONVERTED

PORTUGAL-PDD

- P-PRINCE HENRY THE NAVIGATOR-
SPONSORED EXPEDITIONS-WEST COAST
AFRICA-STARTED SLAVE TRADE-NEW
NAVIGATIONAL TOOLS
- D-DIAS-WENT AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP
OF AFRICA AROUND CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
- D-DA GAMA-FIRST WATER ROUTE to ASIA-
WWN AROUND AFRICA TO INDIA

SPAIN

- COLUMBUS-DISCOVERED AMERICAS-CARIBBEAN -WEST INDIES-THOUGHT IT WAS ASIA
- CORTEZ-CONQUERED AZTEC EMPIRE-MEXICO
- PIZARRO-CONQUERED INCA EMPIRE-WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA
- MAGELLAN-CIRCUMNAVIGATED THE WORLD

OTHERS

- FRANCE-CARTIER-NEW FRANCE-EAST COAST CANADA
- ENGLAND-DRAKE-1st ENGLISHMAN CIRCUMNAVIGATED THE WORLD

IMPACT of EXPLORATION- R.A.C.E.D

- R-RIGID CLASS SYSTEM
- A-AFRICANS brought as SLAVES to AMERICAS
- C-COLONIES IMITATE-(MIRROR)-HOME COUNTRIES
- E-EUROPEANS IMMIGRATE(COME) TO AMERICA
- D-DISEASES KILLED INDIANS

ASIA

- INDIA,CHINA
- ONLY ALLOWED PORTUGUESE, DUTCH, BRITISH TO TRADE
- DUTCH EAST INDIA COMPANY
- BRITISH EAST INDIA COMPANY

COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

- **EXCHANGE OF PRODUCTS** BETWEEN OLD WORLD (EUROPE, AFRICA, ASIA) AND NEW WORLD (AMERICAS)
- **OLD WORLD TO NEW WORLD**-LIVESTOCK, DISEASES
- **NEW WORLD TO OLD WORLD**-CORN, POTATOES, TOBACCO

IMPACT of COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE L.E.S.S.

- L-LABOR SHORTAGE LED TO SLAVERY
- E-EUROPEAN PLANTATION SYSTEM USED IN AMERICAS
- S-SLAVERY BASED ON RACE-AFRICAN
- S-SUSTAINED DAMAGE TO NATIVE ENVIRONMENTS

TRIANGULAR TRADE

- RAW MATERIALS SENT TO EUROPE-SUGAR CANE
- MANUFACTURED GOODS SENT TO AFRICA TO BUY SLAVES-RUM
- SLAVES SENT TO AMERICAS
- JOURNEY TO AMERICAS-MIDDLE PASSAGE

SPAIN-INFLATION

- ALL of the GOLD AND SILVER COMING INTO SPAIN RAISED PRICES-INFLATION

GLOBAL TRADE-UNIT 5

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

- ASIA MINOR-ANATOLIA-TURKEY
- SOUTHWEST ASIA
- BALKANS, NORTH AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST
- CAPITAL-CONSTANTINOPLE-CHRISTIAN
- CHANGED TO ISTANBUL-ISLAMIC
- TRADE-COFFEE, CERAMICS

MUGHAL EMPIRE

- NORTHERN INDIA
 - ISLAM-RELIGION
 - TAJ MAHAL
 - TRADE-TEXTILES, SPICES
 - INDIAN OCEAN TRADE
-
- **SOUTHERN INDIA-HINDU
 - TRADE-SILK, SPICES, GEMS

EAST ASIA-CHINA

- FOREIGN ENCLAVES-PORTUGUESE-MACAO
- SPHERES OF INFLUENCE
- TEA, PORCELAIN, SILK, GUNPOWDER

EAST ASIA-JAPAN

- POWERLESS EMPEROR
- SHOGUN REAL LEADER
- ISOLATIONISM-NO FOREIGN INFLUENCES
- TRADE-DUTCH-NAGASAKI

AFRICA

- SONGHAI EMPIRE
- SLAVE TRADE-TRIANGULAR TRADE
- RAW MATERIALS-IVORY, GOLD, SALT
- IMPORTED INTO AFRICA-CORN AND PEANUTS

MERCANTILISM

- COLONIES EXIST TO PROVIDE RAW MATERIALS TO MOTHER COUNTRY
- WEALTH=POWER
- GOLD AND SILVER FROM COLONIES MADE MOTHER COUNTRIES RICH

COMMERCIAL REVOLUTION

- NEW MONEY AND BANKING SYSTEMS
- COLONIES COULD ONLY TRADE WITH MOTHER COUNTRY
- COLONIES COULD ONLY GROW WHAT MOTHER COUNTRY WANTED THEM TO

UNIT 6-ABSOLUTISM

SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION

- HAPPENED BEFORE THE ENLIGHTENMENT
- REASON AND SYSTEMATIC OBSERVATION
- CATHOLIC CHURCH DID NOT APPROVE
- **COPERNICUS**-HELIOCENTRIC THEORY
- **KEPLER**-PLANETARY MOTION-ELLIPSES
- **GALILEO**-TELESCOPE, BACKED UP HELIOCENTRIC THEORY, NAMED HERETIC BY CATHOLIC CHURCH
- **NEWTON**-LAW OF GRAVITY
- **HARVEY**-CIRCULATION OF BLOOD
- **BACON**-SCIENTIFIC METHOD

ABSOLUTE MONARCHS

- CENTRALIZATION of POWER
- RULE BY DIVINE RIGHT of KINGS
- LOUIS XIV-FRANCE, VERSAILLES, REVOKED EDICT of NANTES, MANY WARS
- PETER THE GREAT-RUSSIA, WESTERNIZED, TRADE-ST. PETERSBURG-BALTIC SEA
- FREDERICK THE GREAT-PRUSSIA-HRE-ENLARGED MILITARY

RIGHTS of ENGLISHMEN

- **ENGLISH CIVIL WAR-1640' S**
- **CHARLES I**-DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT-ABSOLUTE RULER, FOLLOWERS ROYALISTS-CAVALIERS, DEFEATED, BEHEADED
- **CROMWELL-PARLIAMENTARIAN**-DEFEATED CHARLES I- RULED ENGLAND AS LORD PROTECTOR FOR 11 YEARS, BECAME ABSOLUTE MONARCH-DIED
- **CHARLES II-RESTORED**-DIED NO CHILDREN
- **JAMES II-KING-DISLIKED- STEPPED DOWN**
- **WILLIAM AND MARY-GLORIOUS REVOLUTION-1688**
- **PASSED ENGLISH BILL OF RIGHTS**-PERMANENT POWER OF PARLIAMENT-1689

ENLIGHTENMENT

- APPLIED REASON TO THE HUMAN WORLD
- ENCOURAGED RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE
- ENCOURAGED DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONS AROUND THE WORLD
- HOBBS-ENGLAND-LEVIATHAN-need a strong gov't, people are primitive
- LOCKE—ENGLAND-TWO TREATISES OF GOV'T, NATURAL RIGHTS, LIFE, LIBERTY, PROPERTY, CONSENT of the GOVERNED
- MONTESQUIEU-THE SPIRIT of LAWS, 3 BRANCHES, SEPARATION of POWERS
- ROUSSEAU-SOCIAL CONTRACT BETWEEN PEOPLE AND GOV'T
- VOLTAIRE-FREEDOM of SPEECH, SEPARATION of CHURCH AND STATE

INFLUENCED by the ENLIGHTENMENT

- FUELED DEMOCRATICE REVOLUTIONS
AROUND THE WORLD-AMERICA and FRANCE
- JEFFERSON'S *DECLARATION of
INDEPENDENCE*
- THE CONSTITUTION AND BILL of RIGHTS

FRENCH REVOLUTION

- INFLUENCE of AMERICAN REVOLUTION
- INFLUENCES of ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
- STORMING of the BASTILLE (PRISON)
- REIGN of TERROR
- END of ABSOLUTE MONARCHY
- LOUIS XVI BEHEADED
- RISE of NAPOLEON

ENLIGHTENMENT ARTISTS

- BAROQUE MUSIC-BACH
- CLASSICAL MUSIC-MOZART, BEETHOVEN
- CERVANTES-WROTE DON QUIXOTE(NOVEL)
- DELACROIX-ROMANTIC PAINTER-*LIBERTY LEADING THE PEOPLE*
- SHAKESPEARE-PLAYS AND SONNETS

ENLIGHTENMENT TECHNOLOGIES

- **A-W-ALL WEATHER** ROADS IMPROVED TRANSPORTATION AND TRADE
- **I-IMPROVEMENT** IN SHIP DESIGNS-CHEAPER COSTS TRANSPORT
- **N-NEW DESIGNS** IN FARM TOOLS MEAN MORE FOOD

UNIT 7-LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS

CHARACTERISTICS of COLONIAL SYSTEM-CORE

** MIRRORED HOME COUNTRIES

C-CATHOLICISM-RELIGION

O-OUTPOST CITIES of SPAIN AND PORTUGAL

HAVANA-CUBA, MEXICO CITY-MEXICO,

LIMA-PERU, SAO PAULO-BRAZIL,

BUENOS AIRES-ARGENTINA

R-RIGID CLASS STRUCTURE-VICEROYS, CREOLES,
MESTIZOS

E-EXPORTED GOLD AND SILVER TO HOME COUNTRIES

REVOLUTIONS in LATIN AMERICA

- FRENCH, SPANISH, PORTUGUESE COLONIES GAINED INDEPENDENCE
- **BOLIVAR** GAINED INDEPENDENCE FOR NORTHERN LATIN AMERICA. BOLIVIA NAMED AFTER HIM
- HAITI-**TOUSSAINT L'OVERTURE** (TLO) SLAVE LED REBELLION FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. DEFEATED ARMIES of SPAIN, FRANCE, BRITAIN
- MEXICO-**FATHER HIDALGO** GAINED INDEPENDENCE FROM SPAIN
- **BRAZIL**-PEACEFUL TRANSITION of POWER from PORTUGAL

MONROE DOCTRINE- WESTERN HEMISPHERE

- US PRESIDENT JAMES MONROE-1823-
- SAID THE FOLLOWING:
- LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES INDEPENDENT FROM EUROPE
- IF EUROPEAN POWERS TRY TO RECOLONIZE AMERICAS-US WOULD SEE AS A THREAT
- US WOULD NOT INTERFERE IN EUROPE
- BRITAIN AGREED

UNIT 8-POLITICS IN 19th CENTURY EUROPE

NAPOLEON'S LEGACY

- T-TRIED TO UNIFY EUROPE
 - NAPOLEONIC CODE-EQUALITY, RELIGIOUS TOLERATION
 - T-THE GROWTH of NATIONALISM in COUNTRIES HE CONQUERED ESPECIALLY PRUSSIA and ITALY
- **NAPOLEON DEFEATED AT WATERLOO by the BRITISH AND EXILED

CONGRESS of VIENNA- back to the way EUROPE was before the FRENCH REVOLUTION

- B-BALANCE of POWER-no country too powerful
- A-A NEW POLITICAL MAP of EUROPE DRAWN
- C-CONGRESS of VIENNA-new political philosophies-LIBERAL and CONSERVATIVE
- K-KINGS and MONARCHIES RESTORED TO POWER

LIBERALS and CONSERVATIVES

- LIBERALS

- ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
- DEMOCRACY
- MIDDLE/LOWER CLASSES
- FAVORED FREEDOM/ RIGHTS
- FAVORED CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHIES

- CONSERVATIVES

- UPPER CLASSES
- TRADITION
- ABSOLUTE MONARCHIES
- OPPOSED ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS OF RIGHTS
- FAVORED ORGANIZED RELIGION-CATHOLIC

RESULTS of CONGRESS of VIENNA

- UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLUTIONS IN 1848
- UNITED KINGDOM-GREAT BRITAIN-DID NOT HAVE REVOLUTIONS BECAUSE EVERYONE HAD RIGHTS(REMEMBER ENGLISH BILL of RIGHTS) AND SLAVERY WAS ABOLISHED

UNIFICATION of ITALY

- NORTHERN ITALY-COUNT CAVOUR
- SOUTHERN ITALY-GARIBALDI-RED SHORTS-GUERILLA WARFARE
- PAPAL STATES JOINED IN THE MIDDLE AND ROME BECAME CAPITAL

UNIFICATION of GERMANY

- B-BISMARCK FROM PRUSSIA-MADE GERMANY UNIFIED THROUGH WAR AND NATIONALISM
- I- “I DO WHATEVER IT TAKES” –REALPOLITCK-END JUSTIFIES THE MEANS
- G-GERMAN STATE CREATED BY FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR-UNIFIED TO FIGHT FRANCE
- **FRANCE LOST ALSACE-LORRAINE

UNIT 9-INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION and IMPERIALISM

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

- ORIGINATED IN ENGLAND-NATURAL RESOURCES-COAL-IRON ORE
- STEAM ENGINE
- TEXTILE, IRON, STEEL INDUSTRIES
- ENCLOSURE MOVEMENT-COMMON LAND CLOSED IN FOR BETTER FARMING
- END of COTTAGE INDUSTRY-items made by hand
- SPREAD TO EUROPE AND THE U.S.
- COUNTRIES WANTED TO CONTROL RAW MATERIALS-LEAD TO IMPERIALISM

INVENTIONS

- HARGREAVES-SPINNING JENNY
- WATT-STEAM ENGINE
- WHITNEY-COTTON GIN
- BESSEMER-POD FOR MAKING STEEL BETTER

IMPACTS(EFFECTS)of INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

- I-INCREASE IN POPULATION, EDUCATION, MIDDLE CLASS
- N-NEW ADVANCEMENTS IN SCIENCE-JENNER-SMALLPOX & PASTEUR-BACTERIA
- D-DANGEROUS WORKING CONDITIONS
- U-URBANIZATION-GROWTH of CITIES
- S-STANDARD of LIVING INCREASES
- T-TRANSPORTATION IMPROVED-CANALS, ROADS, RAILROADS
- R-RISE of POLLUTION-AIR, WATER
- Y-YIELDING CHEAPER STEEL-BESSEMER

COMMUNISM v. CAPITALISM

- COMMUNISM
- RESPONDED TO INJUSTICES of CAPITALISM
- MARX-ENGELS
- DAS CAPITAL, COMMUNIST MANIFESTO
- REDISTRIBUTION of WEALTH-EVERYONE EQUAL

- CAPITALISM
- FREE MARKETS/ ENTERPRISE
- GROWTH MIDDLE CLASS
- ADAM SMITH-*WEALTH of NATIONS*
- UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION of WEALTH

FACTORY SYSTEM

- C-CHILD LABOR
- O-OWNERS of FACTORIES CONTROL PEOPLE'S LIVES
- F-FAMILY BASED COTTAGE INDUSTRIES REPLACED-FACTORIES
- H-HARSH WORKING CONDITIONS-MEN COMPETING WITH WOMEN/CHILDREN

SOCIAL CHANGES OF INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION (IR)

- C-COTTON GIN-WHITNEY-MORE SLAVES
- H-HARSH WORKING CONDITIONS LED to LABOR UNIONS
- A-AMERICA & BRITAIN OUTLAWED SLAVE TRADE & WANTED TO CONTROL RAW MATERIALS
- N-NO MORE CHILD LABOR
- G-GAVE WOMEN A REASON TO DEMAND SUFFRAGE (VOTE)
- E-EXPANSION of EDUCATION for CHILDREN

LABOR UNIONS

- FORMED TO IMPROVE WORKER'S CONDITIONS
- ENCOURAGED STRIKES FOR BETTER PAY AND CONDITIONS
- LAWS to IMPROVE WORKER'S LIVES
- COLLECTIVE BARGAINING-WHEN MANAGEMENT AND LABOR WORK OUT BETTER CONDITIONS

UNIT 9-IMPERIALISM

DEFINITIONS

- **IMPERIALISM**-WHEN A COUNTRY DOMINATES ANOTHER COUNTRY by MILITARY, POLITICAL, OR ECONOMIC MEANS
- **COLONY**-COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY A MOTHER COUNTRY
- **PROTECTORATE**-WHEN A COUNTRY IS PARTIALLY CONTROLLED BY ANOTHER COUNTRY
- **SPHERE OF INFLUENCES**-TRADING ZONES ALLOWED TO CERTAIN COUNTRIES-CHINA

REASONS for IMPERIALISM

- M-MARKETS FOR GOODS TO SELL
- A-ACQUIRE (GET) RAW MATERIALS FROM COLONIES
- I-INTRODUCE CHRISTIANITY
- N-NATIONALISM

IMPERIALISM IN AFRICA

- CONTROLLED BY MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
- ESPECIALLY BRITAIN
- SUEZ CANAL-EGYPT-NORTH AFRICA-BRITISH CONTROLLED FOR TRADE

IMPERIALISM IN INDIA

- CONTROLLED BY BRITAIN
- EAST INDIA COMPANY
- INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS AGAINST CONTROL BY BRITAIN (GANDHI)

IMPERIALISM IN CHINA

- SPHERES OF INFLUENCE-CERTAIN COUNTRIES COULD TRADE
- BOXER REBELLION-YOUNG CHINESE FOUGHT AGAINST EUROPEANS-LOST

IMPERIALISM IN JAPAN

- HAD BEEN ISOLATIONIST
- US COMMODORE PERRY OPENED UP TO US TRADE
- JAPAN DEFEATED RUSSIA IN RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR BECAUSE JAPAN WAS INDUSTRIALIZED AND RUSSIA WAS NOT.

UNIT 10 WWI

CAUSES of WWI

- M-MILITARISM OF COUNTRIES
- A-ALLIANCES OF COUNTRIES
- N-NATIONALISM OF COUNTRIES
- I-IMPERIALISM
- A-ALLIANCES CAUSE DIPLOMATIC FAILURES-
HOSTILITIES BETWEEN COUNTRIES
- C-COMPETITION OVER COLONIES
- S-SERBIAN ASSASSINATION of ARCHDUKE
FRANZ FERDINAND

EVENTS

- 1914-SERBIAN ASSASSINATION of AUSTRIAN ARCHDUCLE FRANZ FERDINAND STARTS WAR
- ALLIANCES LINE UP
- ALLIES (TRIPLE ENTENTE)-BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA-LATER ITALY AND US
- CENTRAL (TRIPLE ALLIANCE)-GERMANY, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, OTTOMAN EMPIRE

EVENTS

- 1917-US ENTERS WAR
SINKING LUSITANIA
TIES WITH GREAT BRITAIN
ZIMMERMAN TELEGRAM
- * 1917-RUSSIAN WITHDRAWS-BECAUSE OF
CIVIL WAR-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION-HAS TO GIVE
UP WESTERN LANDS

EVENTS

- 11:00 AM on NOVEMBER 11th WAR ENDS-
NOW VETERAN'S DAY
- ALLIES WIN
- NEW MAP of EUROPE

OUTCOMES WWI

- NO MORE EMPIRES
- MANY CASUALTIES
- COLONIES WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM MOTHER COUNTRIES BECAUSE THEY HAD TO FIGHT IN WWI

TREATY OF VERSAILLES

- ENDS WWI
- BAD TREATY
- GERMANY HAD TO ADMIT CAUSED WAR
- GERMANY HAD TO PAY TO REBUILD BRITAIN AND FRANCE
- LIMITED GERMAN MILITARY
- LEAGUE OF NATIONS FORMED

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATION TO STOP FUTURE WARS
- HAD NO MILITARY TO BACK THEM UP-FAILED
- US DID NOT JOIN

MANDATE SYSTEM

- WINNERS (BRITAIN-FRANCE) of WWI GOT TO CONTROL LOSERS (OTTOMAN EMPIRE) COLONIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST-
- BRITAIN CONTROLLED IRAQ, PALESTINE, JORDAN
- FRANCE CONTROLLED SYRIA AND LEBANON
- RESULT WILL BE FUTURE CONFLICTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION-1917

- J-JAPAN HUMILIATED RUSSIA IN RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR
- A-A LOT OF MILITARY LOSSES IN WWI
- I-INCOMPETANCE OF TSAR NICHOLAS-PEOPLE WERE STARVING
- L-LANDLESS PEASANTS WANT LAND

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

- LENIN AND BOLSHEVIKS WIN AND TURN RUSSIA COMMUNIST
- LENIN'S NEW ECONOMIC POLICY (NEP)- ALLOWED SOME CAPITALISM
- STALIN WILL SUCCEED LENIN

UNIT 11-INTERWAR (BETWEEN WARS) AND DEPRESSION

CAUSES of DEPRESSION

- C-CREDIT EXPANDS
- R-REPARATIONS-GERMAN INDUSTRY GONE
- A-AMERICAN INDUSTRY TOO DOMINANT
- S-STOCK MARKET CRASHED
- H-HIGH PROTECTIVE TARIFFS BETWEEN COUNTRIES

IMPACTS-EFFECTS of DEPRESSION

- H-HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT
- B-BANK FAILURES-COLLAPSE of the CREDIT SYSTEM
- C-COLLAPSE of PRODUCTS IN WORLD TRADE
- G-GROWTH of NAZI PARTY
- N-NAZI PARTY BLAMES JEWS FOR ECONOMIC COLLAPSE

RISE of DICTATORS-STALIN

- D-5 YEAR PLAN TO INDUSTRIALIZE
- I-INDUSTRY CONTROLLED BY STATE-
COLLECTIVIZED FARMS (GOV'T TOOK THEM)
- E-ENTRENCHMENT of COMMUNISM
- D-DEATHS TO MILLIONS of RUSSIANS-GREAT
PURGE

RISE OF DICTATORS-HITLER

- D-DEMOCRATIC GOV'T WEAK
- A-ANTI-SEMITISM-hatred of Jews
- N-NAZI PARTY FORMED-NATIONAL SOCIALISTS
GERMAN WORKERS PARTY
- G-GERMANY OCCUPIED NEARBY COUNTRIES-
AUSTRIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
- E-EXTREME NATIONALISM
- R-RISE of HITLER BECAUSE of DESPERATE
ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

RISE OF DICTATORS-MUSSOLINI

- E-ETHIOPIA INVADED
- R-RISE OF FASCISM
- A-AMBITION TO RESTORE ROMAN EMPIRE

** HATRED of TREATY of VERSAILLES-ITALY LEFT
OUT OF REPARATIONS

RISE OF DICTATORS-TOJO

- M-MILITARIZED JAPAN
- I-INDUSTRIALIZED
- L-LED TO DRIVE FOR RAW MATERIALS
- I-INVASION OF KOREA, MANCHURIA, CHINA
- T-TOJO-MILITARY LEADER OF JAPAN
- A-AMERICA CUT OFF OIL AFTER INVASIONS
- R-RULE OF EMPEROR HIROHITO WEAK
- Y-YES- TO ALLIANCE WITH GERMANY AND ITALY

UNIT 12-WWII

PEOPLE WWII

- ROOSEVELT-FDR-PRESIDENT US
- TRUMAN-TAKES OVER IN 1945 WHEN FDR DIES
- EISENHOWER-GENERAL D-DAY, ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE
- MACARTHUR-PACIFIC GENERAL
- MARSHALL-GENERAL-MARSHALL PLAN AFTER WAR OVER
- CHURCHILL-PM OF GREAT BRITAIN
- CHAMBERLAIN-APPEASEMENT PM OF GREAT BRITAIN BEFORE CHURCHILL
- STALIN-SOVIET DICTATOR
- HITLER-GERMANY DICTATOR
- MUSSOLINI-ITALY DICTATOR
- TOJO-JAPANESE MILITARY LEADER
- HIROHITO-JAPANESE WEAK EMPEROR

CAUSES of WWII

- A-APPEASEMENT (BRITAIN AND FRANCE) TO GERMANY
- G-GERMANY TAKES AUSTRIA-CZECHOSLAVAKIA
- G-GERMAN NATIONALISM GAINS MOMENTUM IN FASCIST NATIONS
- R-RISE OF DICTATORS IN GERMANY, ITALY, JAPAN
- E-EVERYONE IGNORES LEAGUE OF NATIONS
- S-SOURNESS OF TREATY OF VERSAILLES MAKES GERMANY AND ITALY WANT REVENGE
- S-STOPPING HITLER OUT OF THE QUESTION
- I-ITALY TAKES ETHIOPIA
- O-OH NO-HITLER INVADES POLAND
- N-NO ONE STOPS JAPAN IN ASIA

EVENTS WWII

- **1939**-GERMANY AND RUSSIA INVADE POLAND
BEGINS WWII
- **1940**-FALL OF FRANCE, BATTLE OF BRITAIN, DUNKIRK
EVACUATION
- **1941-JUNE**-GERMANY INVADES SOVIET UNION FOR
OIL
 - 12/7/41**-JAPAN ATTACKS HAWAII-US ENTERS WAR
- **1942**-MIDWAY-TURNING POINT IN PACIFIC AND
BATTLE OF CORAL SEA, EL ALAMEIN NORTH AFRICA-
GERMANS DEFEATED
- **1942-43**-BATTLE OF STALINGRAD-TURNING POINT IN
EUROPE-GERMANS DEFEATED

EVENTS WWII

- **JUNE 6, 1944**-D-DAY-BEGINS LIBERATION OF EUROPE

- **1945**-V-E- DAY

BATTLES IWO JIMA, OKINAWA

- * **AUGUST 6 AND 9 1945**-ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI

9/2/45-V-J DAY WAR OVER

HOLOCAUST

- GENOCIDE-EXTERMINATION OF A GROUP OF PEOPLE-RACE, RELIGION, CULTURE, POLITICS
- HOLOCAUST-EXTERMINATION OF 11 MILLION JEWS AND OTHERS BY HITLER
- FINAL SOLUTION-PLAN TO EXTERMINATE JEWS ONLY IN EUROPE

HOLOCAUST

- H-HILTER'S BELIEF IN MASTER RACE
- A-ANTI-SEMITISM
- T-TOTALITARIANISM AND FASCISM
- R-RACIST GENOCIDE-FINAL SOLUTION
- E-ECONOMIC DEPRESSION BLAMED ON JEWS
- D-DEFEAT IN WWI BLAMED ON JEWS

OTHER GENOCIDES

- TURKEY-1915-ARMENIAN CHRISTIANS KILLED BY OTTOMAN TURKS-MUSLIM
- STALIN-1920'S GREAT PURGE
- 1970's POL POT IN CAMBODIA KILLED EDUCATED PEOPLE AND ARTISTS
- 1990'S- HUTUS KILLED TUTSIS
- 1990'S SERBIA KILLED BOSNIAN SERBS AND CROATS

OUTCOMES WWII

- M-MACARTHUR REBUILT JAPAN-MARSHALL PLAN REBUILDS WESTERN EUROPE
- A-ASIA'S ECONOMY DOMINATED BY JAPAN, EUROPE BY WEST GERMANY
- G-GERMANY DIVIDED INTO 4 ZONES-ALLIES
- I-INCAPABLE OF HAVING MILITARY-GERMANY AND JAPAN
- C-CREATION OF DEMOCRATIC GOV'T IN JAPAN, WEST GERMANY

OUTCOMES OF WWII

- **M-MARSHALL PLAN-US REBUILDS WESTERN EUROPE**
- **E-EUROPEAN POWERS LOSE EMPIRES IN ASIA, AFRICA**
- **A-A NEW INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATION FORMED-UN**
- **N-NUREMBERG TRIALS-INDIVIDUALS HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTIONS**
- **F-FORMATION OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATIONS-NATO AND WARSAW PACT**
- **I-IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES FORMED IN EASTERN EUROPE**
- **T-TWO SUPERPOWERS-US AND USSR (RUSSIA, SOVIET UNION)**

UNIT 13-COLD WAR

YALTA CONFERENCE-1945

- ALLIES DECIDED OUTCOME of WAR
- STALIN WOULD GET CONTROL OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

COLD WAR-RIVALRY BETWEEN US AND **USSR**

- **US**
- DEMOCRATIC
- CAPITALIST-FREE
MARKETS-NO GOV'T
CONTROL
- US AND WESTERN
EUROPE
- **USSR-SOVIET UNION-
RUSSIA**
- COMMUNIST
- DICTATORS
- RUSSIAN AND IRON
CURTAIN COUNTRIES

TERMS

- IRON CURTAIN-COUNTRIES TAKEN OVER BY STALIN AFTER WWII
- SATELLITE COUNTRIES-EASTERN EUROPEAN

GERMANY

- OCCUPATION ZONE BY ALLIES-
- (WEST GERMANY) BRITAIN, US, FRANCE
- **(EAST GERMANY) SOVIET UNION**
- WEST GERMANY-DEMOCRATIC, CAPITALIST-"WEST IS THE BEST"
- **EAST GERMANY-COMMUNIST-"EAST IS THE BEAST"**
- **CAPITAL BERLIN IS DIVIDED EAST BERLIN-COMMUNIST**
- WEST BERLIN-DEMOCRATIC
- GERMANY STRONG ECONOMY TODAY

TRUMAN

- **TRUMAN DOCTRINE**-CONTAINMENT
- “TO HELP FREE PEOPLES”-REASON-STALIN TRIED TO TAKE OVER GREECE AND TURKEY
- **CONTAINMENT**-TO STOP COMMUNISM FROM SPREADING

MARSHALL PLAN

- TO REBUILD EUROPE SO WOULD NOT BECOME COMMUNIST
- \$13 BILLION US SPENT
- NAMED AFTER GEORGE MARSHALL –US GENERAL

JAPAN

- MACARTHUR OCCUPIED IT
- BECAME DEMOCRATIC
- STRONGEST ECONOMY IN ASIA

NATO-1949

- MILITARY ALLIANCE of US, CANADA, AND WESTERN EUROPE
- STILL AROUND TODAY-HAS MORE COUNTRIES AS MEMBERS

CHINA REVOLUTION-1949

- CHINA BECAME COMMUNIST UNDER MAO ZEDONG
- CHAING KAI-CHEK WHO HAD BEEN LEADER FLED TO FORMOSA (TAIWAN TODAY)
- HELPED BY SOVIET UNION

WARSAW PACT-1955

- SOVIET UNION AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES
- WHEN COMMUNISM COLLAPSED IN SOVIET UNION-IT DID ALSO

EISENHOWER'S POLICIES-1950's

- MASSIVE NUCLEAR RETALIATION
- POLICY of DETERRENCE-TO STOP A NUCLEAR WAR

KOREAN WAR-1950-1953

- NORTH KOREA COMMUNIST-after WWII
- SOUTH KOREA DEMOCRATIC
- DIVIDED AT 38th parallel
- NORTH KOREA INVADED SOUTH KOREA-CHINA HELPED
- US ENTERED-POLICY OF CONTAINMENT
- MACARTHUR LED UN TROOPS
- ARMISTICE-NO CHANGE-STILL DIVIDED AT 38TH parallel
- NORTH KOREA STILL COMMUNIST
- SOUTH KOREA STILL DEMOCRATIC

BERLIN WALL-1961

- BUILT TO SEPARATE EAST BERLIN FROM WEST BERLIN
- SYMBOL OF COMMUNISM
- ** *REST of IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES HAD BARBED WIRE AND GUARDS*

CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS-1962

- JFK-KENNEDY-PRESIDENT
- CUBA BECAME COMMUNIST in 1959
- CASTRO-LEADER
- US FOUND OUT SOVIETS BUILDING NUKES IN CUBA
- FOR 13 DAYS US SHIPS WITH NUKES POINTED AT RUSSIAN SHIPS WITH NUKES
- THE RUSSIANS BACKED OFF

VIETNAM WAR

- LOCATED IN INDOCHINA
- JOHNSON-LBJ-PRESIDENT
- WAS CONTROLLED BY FRENCH-KICKED OUT 1950'S
- HO CHI MINH TOOK CONTROL of NORTH VIETNAM
- NORTH VIETNAM INVADED DEMOCRATIC SOUTH VIETNAM
- 1960's-US ENTERED POLICY OF CONTAINMENT
- NIXON BECAME PRESIDENT-GOT US OUT OF WAR
- 1975-ALL BECAME COMMUNIST
- *LOTS OF YOUNG AMERICAN MEN DIED-58000-AND CAME HOME WITH PROBLEMS TO AN UNAPPRECIATIVE NATION

COLLAPSE OF SOVIET UNION

- SOVIETS HAD OLD TECHNOLOGIES and AWFUL ECONOMY DURING 1980's WHEN REST OF THE WORLD HAD GOOD ECONOMIC TIMES
- SATELLITE-IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES-NATIONALISM-WANTED TO BE INDEPENDENT
- GORBACHEV LEADER READY TO LEAVE COMMUNISM
- HIS TWO POLICIES
- PERE**STROIKA**-ECONOMIC RE**STRUCTU**RING of ECONOMY AWAY FROM COMMUNISM
- **GLAS**NOST-**OPEN**NESS of GOVERNMENT TO NEW IDEAS

COLLAPSE OF SOVIET UNION

- 1989-BERLIN WALL COMES DOWN-SYMBOLIC
- INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN FORMER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN WORLD LEADERS-late 20th century

- REAGAN-WORKED WITH GORBACHEV TO END COMMUNISM “MR. GORBACHEV-TEAR DOWN THIS WALL”
- REAGAN POLICIES –GOOD ECONOMY IN US

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN WORLD LEADERS-late 20th century

- **MARGARET THATCHER**-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER
- FREE TRADE
- LESS GOV'T REGULATION
- CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH REAGAN,
GORBACHEV
- MILITARY BUILD UP

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN WORLD LEADERS-late 20th century

- **INDIRA GANDHI**-PRIME MINISTER of INDIA
- CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH SOVIET UNION
- DEVELOPED NUCLEAR PROGRAM

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN WORLD LEADERS-late 20th century




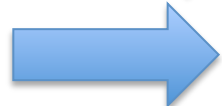
- **DENG XIAOPING**-LEADER OF CHINA
- STILL COMMUNIST GOV'T
- MORE CAPITALIST ECONOMY

UNIT 14-INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

INDIAN INDEPENDENCE

- ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN
- **MOHANDAS GANDHI-INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS**-PASSIVE RESISTANCE AND CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE
- HINDU-MUSLIM CONFLICTS-**REMEMBER NORTHERN INDIA HAD BECOME ISLAM(MUSLIM)DURING MUGHAL EMPIRE**
- ALSO ETHNIC CONFLICTS
- INDIAN BROKE UP BECAUSE OF THESE PROBLEMS-SEE NEXT SLIDE
- BECAME REPUBLIC-FEDERAL SYSTEM-POWERS TO STATES
- LARGEST DEMOCRACY IN THE WORLD
- 1950-CONSTITUTION-PROHIBITED CASTE SYSTEM
- NEHRU-MADE COUNTRY INDUSTRIALIZED

BREAKUP of INDIA

- WEST PAKISTAN-ISLAM  PAKISTAN-ISLAM
- EAST PAKISTAN-ISLAM  BANGLADESH-ISLAM
- INDIA-HINDU  • INDIA-HINDU
- CEYLON-mainly Buddhist  • SRI-LANKA-mainly BUDDHIST

AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE

- NATIONALISM and RESENTMENT of IMPERIAL RULE of EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AFTER WWII ENCOURAGED INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS
- RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION-NEW COUNTRIES GOT UN CHARTERS
- 1960'S WHEN MOST COUNTRIES BECAME INDEPENDENT
- LOSS OF COLONIES BY GREAT BRITAIN, BELGIUM. FRANCE, PORTUGAL

AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE

- PEACEFUL and VIOLENT REVOLUTIONS
- WEST AFRICA-PEACEFUL
- ALGERIA-FOUGHT AGAINST FRANCE
- KENYA-KENYATTA FOUGHT AGAINST BRITAIN-
MAU MAU
- SOUTH AFRICA-GOT RID of APARTHEID(1994)-
NELSON MANDELA-FIRST BLACK PRESIDENT
OF SOUTH AFRICA

MIDDLE EAST INDEPENDENCE

- THERE HAD BEEN MANDATES AFTER WWI
- **FRENCH**-CONTROLLED SYRIA AND LEBANON
- **BRITISH** CONTROLLED PALESTINE, TRANS-JORDAN, IRAQ
- GRANTED INDEPENDENCE AFTER WWII

MIDDLE EAST INDEPENDENCE

- ISRAEL-PALESTINE BECAME ISRAEL-JEWISH HOMELAND AFTER WWII
- ARAB PALESTINIANS DID NOT LIKE LOSING COUNTRY
- CONFLICTS IN THIS AREA BECAUSE OF THIS
- GOLDA MEIR-PRIME MINISTER of ISRAEL
- YOM KIPPUR WAR-ISRAEL DEFEATED ARABS
- US SUPPORTED ISRAEL

MIDDLE EAST INDEPENDENCE

- EGYPT-HAD BEEN CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH BECAUSE OF SUEZ CANAL (MED-RED SEAS)
- NASSER-PRESIDENT of EGYPT
- RELATIONSHIP WITH SOVIET UNION
- NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL
- BUILT ASWAN HIGH DAM-NILE RIVER

UNIT 16-COMTEMPORARY WORLD

REFUGEES

- MIGRATIONS of REFUGEES BECAUSE OF WORLD CONFLICTS
- “GUEST WORKERS” IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- MIDDLE EAST-ISRAEL
- BETWEEN JEWS AND PALESTINIANS-ARABS

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- NORTHERN IRELAND-RELIGIOUS CONFLICT
- BETWEEN PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- BALKANS-(SOUTHERN EUROPE)
- ETHNIC CONFLICTS BETWEEN BOSNIAN SERBS, CROATS, & MUSLIMS LED TO VIOLENCE IN THE 1990's

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- HORN of AFRICA
- RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS BETWEEN MUSLIMS AND CHRISTIANS IN SUDAN-SOUTH SUDAN CREATED IN 2011
- ETHNIC CONFLICTS BETWEEN RIVAL TRIBES LED TO GENOCIDE IN RWANDA IN 1994 BETWEEN HUTUS (BAD) and TUTSIS

ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- SOUTH ASIA
- RELIGIOUS CONFLICT BETWEEN
HINDUS(INDIA) AND MUSLIMS(PAKISTAN)
- ETHNIC CONFLICTS LED TO GENOCIDE IN
CAMBODIA-POL POT

IMPACT NEW TECHNOLOGIES

- UNEQUAL ACCESS TO COMPUTERS AND INSTANT COMMUNICATION
- GENETIC ENGINEERING
- BIOETHICS

DEVELOPED V DEVELOPING NATIONS

- DEVELOPED

- US
- CANADA
- EUROPE
- JAPAN
- AUSTRALIA
- ISRAEL

- DEVELOPING

- LATIN AMERICA
- AFRICA
- ASIA

DEVELOPING NATIONS

- F-FAMINE
- I-ILLITERACY
- L-LOTS of POVERTY
- T-TONS of MIGRATION
- H-HEALTH PROBLEMS

ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

- L-LOTS of POLLUTION
- O-ONGOING CLIMATE CHANGE
- L-LOSS of HABITAT

ECONOMIC and POLITICAL FREEDOMS

- FREE MARKET ECONOMIES
- RISING STANDARDS of LIVING
- EXPANDING MIDDLE CLASS
- POLITICAL FREEDOMS
- INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS
- EXAMPLES-TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA

ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE

- RAPID TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, COMPUTER NETWORKS
- MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS
- CHANGING INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES
- REGIONAL INTEGRATION-EUROPEAN UNION
- TRADE AGREEMENTS-NAFTA-NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT
- CAFTA-CENTRAL AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT
- WTO-WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- UN-UNITED NATIONS
- IMF-INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM

- MUNICH OLYMPICS-1972-ISRAELI's ATTACKED BY PALESTINIANS at the OLYMPICS
- 9/11/2001-BIN LADEN ORDERED ATTACK
- CAR BOMBINGS
- SUICIDE BOMBERS
- AIRLINE HIJACKINGS

GOVERNMENT RESPONSES TO TERRORISM

- SURVEILLANCE
- PRIVACY RIGHTS-PATRIOT ACT
- SECURITY AT PORTS AND AIRPORTS
- ID BADGES